

GIPS Composite Name: Domestic Passive Fixed Interest [GOVI]

December 2023

Benchmark: IGOV total return index

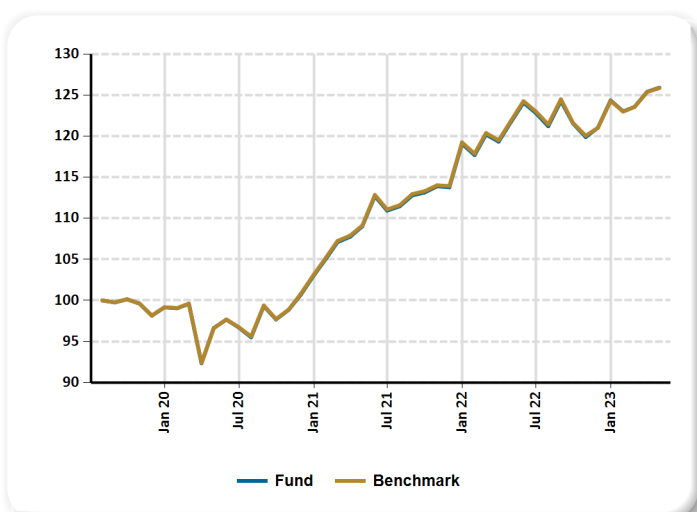
Composite Creation Date: 31 Jul 2019

Period	Gross return	Bmk return	No of Portfolios	Total Assets (million)	% of Firm Assets	Total Firm Assets (million)	Dispersion	3 yr Ann Std Dev	Bmk 3 yr Ann Std Dev
01 Aug 2019 to 31 Dec 2019	-0.85%	-0.82%	2	1,543.70	3.86%	40,000.45	N/A	N/A	5.96%
01 Jan 2020 to 31 Dec 2020	3.87%	3.94%	2	1,856.52	3.82%	48,623.29	N/A	N/A	7.47%
01 Jan 2021 to 31 Dec 2021	15.64%	15.67%	1	1,091.46	1.80%	60,546.26	N/A	N/A	7.42%
01 Jan 2022 to 31 Dec 2022	4.42%	4.24%	1	578.28	1.03%	56,282.28	N/A	7.80%	7.78%
01 Jan 2023 to 30 Apr 2023	1.25%	1.25%	1	434.38	0.99%	43,945.07	N/A	5.91%	5.90%

Vunani Fund Managers (Pty) Ltd has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®)

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

FUND PERFORMANCE



Despite inflation now having been within the SARB's 3% - 6% target for six consecutive months (to November 2023), ILBs surged ahead in the fourth quarter of 2023, among the usual gallimaufry of stimuli. The CIL returned 6% for the quarter and 7% for the year. Of some possible respite for fundamental theorists, at least the annual return was below that of nominal bonds, as the All Bond Index returned 9.7% for the calendar year. Ultra-long ILBs returned more than 8% for the quarter.

Total returns of government ILBs increased monotonically with term to maturity, with just one hiccup at the R202, an "off-the-run" bond. The term structure of the breakeven curve suggests that ILBs be preferred to nominals at the short end, but nominals appear more attractive in the belly and at the long end.

NOTES:

- 1 COMPOSITE DESCRIPTION : The aim is to deliver a gross return which consistently tracks the benchmark over any rolling 12 month period. Up to 15% of the portfolio may be invested in other listed inflation linked bonds.
- 2 BENCHMARK CREATION : Published Index
- 3 FIRM DEFINITION : Vunani Fund Managers (Pty) Ltd is registered with the Financial Sector Conduct Authority (FSCA) as a discretionary Financial Service Provider, License 608. The GIPS firm includes all portfolios managed by Vunani Fund Managers.
- 4 MINIMUM ASSET LEVELS : Vunani Fund Managers excludes all portfolios with an asset value less than R 20 million.
- 5 CURRENCY : Vunani Fund Managers uses South African Rand to express all performance.
- 6 PERFORMANCE CALCULATION : Performance results are presented gross of management and performance fees, after deducting trading expenses, custodial fees and bank charges. Trading expenses include brokerage, trade settlement fees, taxes and trading levies as well as VAT thereon. The aggregate return method is used which combines all the composite assets and cash flows to calculate composite performance as if the composite were one portfolio.
- 7 LIST AND DESCRIPTION OF COMPOSITES : A complete list and description of all composites is available by emailing a request to info@vunanifm.co.za.
- 8 LEVERAGE AND DERIVATIVES : The use of derivatives is limited to exchanged traded futures and options for the purpose of maintaining the correct exposure to asset classes whilst providing liquidity.
- 9 LEVERAGE AND DERIVATIVES : Derivatives may be employed as risk mitigating strategies.
- 10 INCONSISTENCIES IN EXCHANGE RATES : Vunani Fund Managers use I-Net quotations for foreign exchange (FX) rate conversions. Due to timing differences, FX rates used to value instruments in the individual client portfolios may differ from the FX rates used by Vunani Fun Managers for benchmark conversion to local currency. Vunani Fund Managers accepts this variance in FX rates as immaterial and do not make any adjustments for such variances.
- 11 DISPERSION : Vunani Fund Managers uses the standard deviation across portfolio returns represented within the composite for the full year to calculate dispersion. Portfolios must be in a composite for the full period for which dispersion is being measured.
- 12 WITHHOLDING TAXES : Proceeds on sales and income are accounted for net of any withholding taxes until such time as any reclaimable portion is received.
- 13 Vunani Fund Managers negotiates fees with each individual client in line with the standard company fee schedule.
- 14 Additional information regarding policies for calculating and reporting returns is available on request
- 15 CASH FLOWS : A fund may be removed from the composite, should a cash flow be greater than 5% of that fund. Once the fund has been realigned, it will be included again.
- 16 Benchmark components, weights and the rebalancing process is available on demand.
- 17 VERIFICATION : Vunani Fund Managers claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Vunani Fund Managers has been independently verified for the periods 2004 to 2021. The verification report (s) is/are available on request. Verification assesses whether (1) the firm has complied with all the composite construction requirements of the GIPS standards on a firm-wide basis and (2) the firms policies and procedures are designed to calculate and present performance in compliance with the GIPS standards. Verification does not ensure the accuracy of any specific composite presentation.
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